

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X

3 MARK KAPITI,

4 PLAINTIFF,

5 -against- Index No.:

6 RAYMOND W. KELLY, in his official Capacity as COMMISSIONER of  
7 NEW YORK CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT, PROPERTY CLERK, NEW YORK  
CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT and THE CITY of NEW YORK,

8 DEFENDANTS.

-----X

9 THE CITY OF NEW YORK,

10 THIRD-PARTY PLAINTIFF,

11 -against-

12 AMERICAN HONDA FINANCE CORPORATION d/b/a  
13 HONDA FINANCIAL SERVICES,

14 THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT.

15 -----X

16 DATE: May 30, 2008  
TIME: 11:10 a.m.

17  
18  
19 EXAMINATION BEFORE TRIAL of the Defendant,  
20 AMERICAN HONDA FINANCE CORPORATION d/b/a HONDA FINANCIAL  
21 SERVICES, by a Witness, TARA SCHOOLKRAFT, taken by the  
22 Respective Parties, pursuant to a Court Order, held at the  
23 office of MICHAEL A. CARDOZO ESQ., CORPORATION COUNSEL, 100  
24 Church Street, New York, New York 10007, before a Notary  
25 Public of the State of New York.

SCHOOLKRAFT

1 discussed other options with the City?

2 A. No, I'm not aware.

3 Q. So, you don't know if other options are presented?

4 A. No, because the attorneys don't get involved in  
5 every case.

6 Q. Again, you don't know if other options are  
7 discussed?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Again, it wasn't you personally that made the  
10 decisions for Honda to enter into these agreements, it was an  
11 attorney; correct?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. Now, I would like to direct your attention to  
14 paragraph number five. Just let me know when you're finished  
15 looking at it?

16 A. All set.

17 Q. The first sentence of that paragraph states that  
18 "the City of New York took the position that such a release  
19 was a "take it or leave it" situation, did a representative  
20 from the City ever communicate to you that such a release was  
21 a take it or leave it situation?

22 A. No.

23 Q. How do you know that?

24 A. It's take it or leave it. You're paraphrasing  
25 something.

SCHOOLKRAFT

1                   MR. ROSENBERG: It's in quotes. You didn't  
2                   site it in quotes. Are you asking the question  
3                   without the quote marks or with the quote marks?  
4                   When a question is given in quote marks, it has a  
5                   significance.

6                   MR. HAZAN: For the record. The sentence that  
7                   I read has quotation marks around the terms take it  
8                   or leave it.

9                   MR. ROSENBERG: But you didn't read it that  
10                  way.

11                  MR. HAZAN: I'm clearing the record.

12                  Q. My question is, what did you mean by "take it or  
13                  leave it" in quotes?

14                  A. Take possession of the car or leave it.

15                  Q. Did you mean anything else by that?

16                  A. No.

17                  Q. Okay. Again, how do you know that it was the City  
18                  of New York's position that such a release was a "take it or  
19                  leave it," in quotation marks, situation?

20                  A. Because the words that were used on the documents  
21                  that were sent to Honda Finance, are you have until this day  
22                  to take possession of your vehicle or leave it and it goes to  
23                  auction.

24                  Q. What documents are you referring to?

25                  A. The notice that the vehicle has been impounded.

SCHOOLKRAFT

1 Q. Did you review that notice in the case involving  
2 Mr. Kapiti's car?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. That notice stated that Honda had a certain number  
5 of days to sign the agreement or they couldn't retain the  
6 vehicle?

7 A. Correct. Not sign the agreement, take possession  
8 of the car or it goes to auction.

9 Q. All right. So does that letter make any mention of  
10 an agreement between Honda --

11 A. Once we contact the City to see if the vehicle is  
12 still there, at that point and time they direct us on what  
13 documents are necessary to take possession of the vehicle.

14 Q. Again, I'm going back to the words, "take it or  
15 leave it" situation. Now, how did you know that the letter  
16 that you just referred to, the notice that you just referred  
17 to, sent by the City to Honda, did not permit Honda to  
18 negotiate with the City about the agreement?

19 MR. ROSENBERG: I'm going to object. You've  
20 asked the question three different times and she's  
21 answered three different times. The letter that  
22 you are referring to directed her within ten days  
23 to claim that vehicle. She told you that they  
24 provided those documents that were necessary and if  
25 you didn't provide the documents, you didn't get

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1                   the car. What was so hard to understand about  
2                   that. Three times you've asked her that question.

3                 Q. I understand what the City said. I'm asking  
4                 whether or not you had any knowledge about whether or not  
5                 that prevented Honda from making other offers to the City?

6                 MR. ROSENBERG: You mean like not sign the  
7                 agreement?

8                 MR. HAZAN: Having some sort of negotiation.

9                 A. That option was never provided or asked of Honda  
10                Finance. If you wanted to negotiate anything else. We  
11                called out, we said do you have possession of our vehicle?  
12                Yes, we do. What do we need to get it out? We need this,  
13                this, and this. Okay, thank you.

14                Q. Did you personally ever try to negotiate with the  
15                City?

16                A. No, I'm not in the position to negotiate.

17                Q. Because attorneys would do that?

18                A. No. They're telling us what we need. We're  
19                abiding by the rules of City, the laws of the City.

20                Q. What law of the City are you referring to?

21                 MR. ROSENBERG: Objection.

22                A. You send us a letter, you tell us this vehicle has  
23                been impounded. It's been here since this date. You have  
24                until this date to get it out. We contact the City, what do  
25                we need to get this vehicle out? Some instances may be just

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1                   And second of all, Plaintiff never noticed a  
2 deposition for knowledge of specific facts that he  
3 was inquiring about.

4                   MR. KESSLER: I'm sorry, is it the City's  
5 position that the Plaintiff never requested a  
6 witness with knowledge of this case?

7                   MR. HAZAN: It's the City's position that the  
8 City objected to that notice of deposition because  
9 it was very broad and that the City provide  
10 Plaintiff with a list of 20 people with knowledge  
11 of the facts of the case.

12                  MR. KESSLER: It wasn't 20.

13                  MR. HAZAN: I don't know if it was 20, but  
14 many.

15                  MR. KESSLER: This will be a matter taken up  
16 with the Court.

17 EXAMINATION BY

18 MR. KESSLER:

19                  Q. I just have a few questions. Defendants' Exhibit  
20 X, which is the Hold-Harmless Agreement, the top of the page;  
21 do you see where it says "May 24, 2006, 14:44 NYPD C.E.U.?"

22                  A. Yes.

23                  Q. Do you know what that is?

24                  A. I don't. It's a fax transmittal, but I don't know  
25 who is it going to or where is it coming from.

SCHOOLKRAFT

1 Q. Does NYPD mean anything to you?

2 A. New York City Police Department.

3 Q. Do you know what C.E.U stands for?

4 A. No.

5 Q. On your fax machine in your office, is it your fax  
6 machine that would note the May 24, 2006, NYPD C.E.U. or  
7 would that be the fax coming into your office?

8 A. That would be the fax coming into my office.

9 Q. Take a look, if you will, at the paragraph  
10 beginning furthermore. And I can barely read this. Now,  
11 before we get to this paragraph. You testified earlier that  
12 this is the language that the City of New York Police  
13 Department Property Clerk sends to Honda. Honda, wishing the  
14 car back, fills it out, signs it, and sends it back?

15 A. Yes.

16 MR. HAZAN: Objection to form.

17 Q. When this document comes before you, and we can  
18 refer to this specific document or the document in general,  
19 it really doesn't matter to me. You, Tara Schoolkraft, are  
20 you able, are you authorized to change any of the language in  
21 this agreement?

22 A. No, we do not change the language, we only add the  
23 vehicle and the customer's name.

24 Q. So, the handwritten portion is what you add;  
25 correct?

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1 A. Correct.

2 Q. But everything else that's typeset, everything  
3 else, that remains the way it is; correct?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. It's not subject to negotiation?

6 MR. HAZAN: Objection.

7 Q. Now, looking at the paragraph that starts with,  
8 furthermore. I'm going to see if I can read it. It says  
9 "furthermore, whereas the subject vehicle has been seized,  
10 and whereas releasee intends to commence or has commenced a  
11 forfeiture action to obtain legal title to the subject  
12 vehicle," I'm going to pause. Do you see what I'm reading?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. In this document, if you have to look above, please  
15 do. The releasee is who?

16 A. Would be the Property Clerk, New York City Police  
17 Department.

18 Q. It also says "where as the releasee intends to  
19 commence or has commenced the forfeiture action," do you see  
20 that? Regarding Mr. Kapiti, in this case, do you know if the  
21 Property Clerk, New York City Police Department, that is the  
22 releasee, ever commenced a forfeiture action to obtain legal  
23 title to Mr. Kapiti's vehicle?

24 A. I do not know.

25 Q. Do you know if the New York City Police Department

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1       Property Clerk ever intended to commence such an action?

2           A.     I do not know.

3           Q.     You mentioned that you've seen hundreds, or you've  
4     been involved in hundreds of these types of cases?

5           A.     Yes.

6           Q.     Over the years that you've been there and that Mr.  
7     Shay has been there; correct?

8           A.     Yes.

9           Q.     In any of those cases that you can remember, are  
10   you aware of whether the New York City Police Department  
11   Property Clerk ever commenced a forfeiture action to obtain  
12   legal title to the vehicle prior to Honda's signing the  
13   Hold-Harmless Letter?

14          A.     I'm not aware.

15          Q.     In any of those hundreds of cases, are you aware as  
16   to whether the New York City Police Department Property Clerk  
17   ever intended to commence a forfeiture action to obtain title  
18   to the subject vehicle prior to Honda's signing off on the  
19   Hold-Harmless Letter?

20                   MR. HAZAN:   I object to the form.

21          A.     I'm not aware.

22          Q.     I appreciate you're not an attorney. As whatever  
23   your title was at the time at Honda when you received a  
24   Hold-Harmless Agreement like this from the New York City  
25   Police Department, did you ever have occasions or someone on

**SCHOOLKRAFT**

1       Property Clerk ever intended to commence such an action?

2           A.     I do not know.

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4     been involved in hundreds of these types of cases?

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7     Shay has been there; correct?

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10   you aware of whether the New York City Police Department  
11   Property Clerk ever commenced a forfeiture action to obtain  
12   legal title to the vehicle prior to Honda's signing the  
13   Hold-Harmless Letter?

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16   to whether the New York City Police Department Property Clerk  
17   ever intended to commence a forfeiture action to obtain title  
18   to the subject vehicle prior to Honda's signing off on the  
19   Hold-Harmless Letter?

20                   MR. HAZAN:   I object to the form.

21          A.     I'm not aware.

22          Q.     I appreciate you're not an attorney. As whatever  
23   your title was at the time at Honda when you received a  
24   Hold-Harmless Agreement like this from the New York City  
25   Police Department, did you ever have occasions or someone on

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1 your behalf to appear at a hearing to testify prior to Honda  
2 receiving the car back from the NYPD?

3 MR. HAZAN: Objection to form.

4 A. Not that I'm aware of.

5 Q. Did you?

6 A. No.

7 Q. If I mentioned, OATH, would you know what I'm  
8 talking about?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Did you ever appear in any court in New York City  
11 to testify in relation to Honda's getting the car back from  
12 the New York City Police Department?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Do you know of anyone under your supervision or  
15 with the same degree and status as you who has appeared in  
16 such a proceeding?

17 A. No.

18 MR. KESSLER: I'm going to call for the  
19 production of any other Hold-Harmless Agreements  
20 and related information that Honda Financial may  
21 have with regard to the New York City Police  
22 Department Property Clerk. If the number is too  
23 voluminous, as I'm hearing it might be, I would  
24 request a reasonable number from every year in  
25 which such agreements were signed or entered into

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1 name, above your signature there is a clause that says "in  
2 witness whereof," do you see that?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Is there a date following that clause?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. What's the date?

7 A. 30th day of May, 2006.

8 Q. Is that the date that you are referring to that  
9 refreshed your recollection as to when you signed this  
10 document?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. So that we finish the circle. The releasor in this  
13 contract, in this Hold-Harmless Agreement, is whom?

14 A. Honda Financial Services.

15 Q. I'm showing you a document that's been previously  
16 marked as Plaintiff's Exhibit 11. Do you know what this is?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. What is this?

19 A. This is a No-Release Letter.

20 Q. Is that your signature above your name?

21 A. Yes, it is.

22 Q. What date did you sign it?

23 A. May 30, 2006.

24 Q. Was it signed contemporaneous with the  
25 Hold-Harmless Agreement that's been marked as Defendants'

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1       Exhibit X?

2       A.     Yes.

3           Q.     While you have it, take a look at what's been  
4       marked as Defendants' Exhibit U. You have both documents in  
5       front of you?

6       A.     Yes.

7           Q.     Paragraph five of your affidavit, the second  
8       sentence reads "as a matter of fact the language of the  
9       release and the letter was prepared by the City of New York  
10      and its representatives. We were told to take the exact  
11      language prepared by the City and place it on your  
12      letterhead," do you see that?

13      A.     Yes.

14      Q.     Now, what I have shown you, Plaintiff's Exhibit 11,  
15      is that the result of the preparation by the City of New York  
16      and your taking the language prepared by the language of the  
17      City and putting it on your letterhead?

18      A.     Yes.

19      Q.     So, this language was prepared by the City of New  
20      York and you put it on Honda's letterhead; correct?

21      A.     Correct.

22      Q.     Then you signed the letter?

23      A.     Correct.

24      Q.     Let me refer you to Defendants' Exhibit LL. Do you  
25      see it?

SCHOOLKRAFT

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Go to the previous page; NYC 173, if you would, and  
3 the entry of 04/14/2006.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. That is for an invoice; correct?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. Go again to the fourth column from the left, four  
8 lines down, as of April 14th, action 2006, how much was past  
9 due on this account?

10 A. Zero dollars.

11 Q. Please, go up to the entry, 05/15/2006, which would  
12 be two entries above where we are. Then go to the fourth and  
13 fifth columns where it says "total past due," that entry for  
14 May 15, 2006 is an invoice; correct?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. You said this is actually the invoice for June,  
17 2006; correct?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. So, go to the next to column, and as of 5/30/2006?

20 A. No, it would be as of 5/15/2006.

21 Q. So, as of 5/15/2006 the total past due on this  
22 account is?

23 A. Zero dollars.

24 Q. So, as of June you indicated that a payment, the  
25 regular payment. The next entry, 06/06/2006?

SCHOOLKRAFT

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Which says "Regular Payment?"

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. There is an amount in the next to the last column  
5 on the right?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. What is that?

8 A. \$504.00.

9 Q. That indicates, as you said, that a regular payment  
10 was made of \$504 on June 6, 2006.

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. The entry above indicates "regular payments  
13 reversal," and the right column says "lockbox reject?"

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. Does it indicate why the payment was not accepted?

16 A. Not on this screen.

17 Q. Would you know by looking at this why the payment  
18 was not accepted.

19 A. No.

20 Q. From this can you tell me if the payment was made  
21 and rejected or not made at all?

22 A. Made and rejected.

23 Q. So, the payment was made?

24 MR. HAZAN: Objection to the form of that  
25 question.

SCHOOLKRAFT

1 MR. HAZAN: Objection to the form of the  
2 question.

3 A. If we took possession of the vehicle first and he  
4 settled, it would go on as a satisfied repossession with no  
5 balance.

6 Q. What do you mean by first?

7 A. If the customer was past due or in an impound  
8 situation and we take possession of the vehicle, within four  
9 hours we're required to notify the credit bureaus of the  
10 account status. So we'll notify that a repossession has  
11 taken place; voluntary or involuntary. If a customer then  
12 turns and pays that account with Honda Finance, it still goes  
13 down as a repossession but now it's a paid repossession.

14 Q. If you know, how does that classification reflect  
15 the person's credit history?

16 A. Still negatively because it's a repossession.

17 Q. So, as long as it shows a repossession, that  
18 category is going to have a negative impact on the customer's  
19 credit rating?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Honda was first notified about the impound by the  
22 New York City Police Department; correct?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. To your knowledge, was that done in writing or by  
25 telephone?

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1 A. In writing.

2 Q. Do you know how long after the impound Honda was  
3 notified?

4 A. No, I do not.

5 Q. Without having been notified by the NYPD regarding  
6 the impound of Mr. Kapiti's car, if Mr. Kapiti had continued  
7 to pay his lease would Honda have sought to repossess the  
8 vehicle?

9 MR. HAZAN: Objection to form.

10 A. No.

11 MR. KESSLER: I have nothing further. Thank  
12 you.

13 CONTINUED EXAMINATION BY

14 MR. HAZAN:

15 Q. I just have one action went over, in Defendants'  
16 Exhibit T. Turning your attention to page 173, the entry  
17 dated 6/6/2006, regular payment reversal?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. When Mr. Kessler was questioning you, I believe you  
20 testified that payment was received by Honda but then  
21 rejected by Honda. When you say payment was received by  
22 Honda, what you do you mean by that?

23 A. A regular monthly payment.

24 Q. Does it mean that Honda actually had the money?

25 A. Yes.